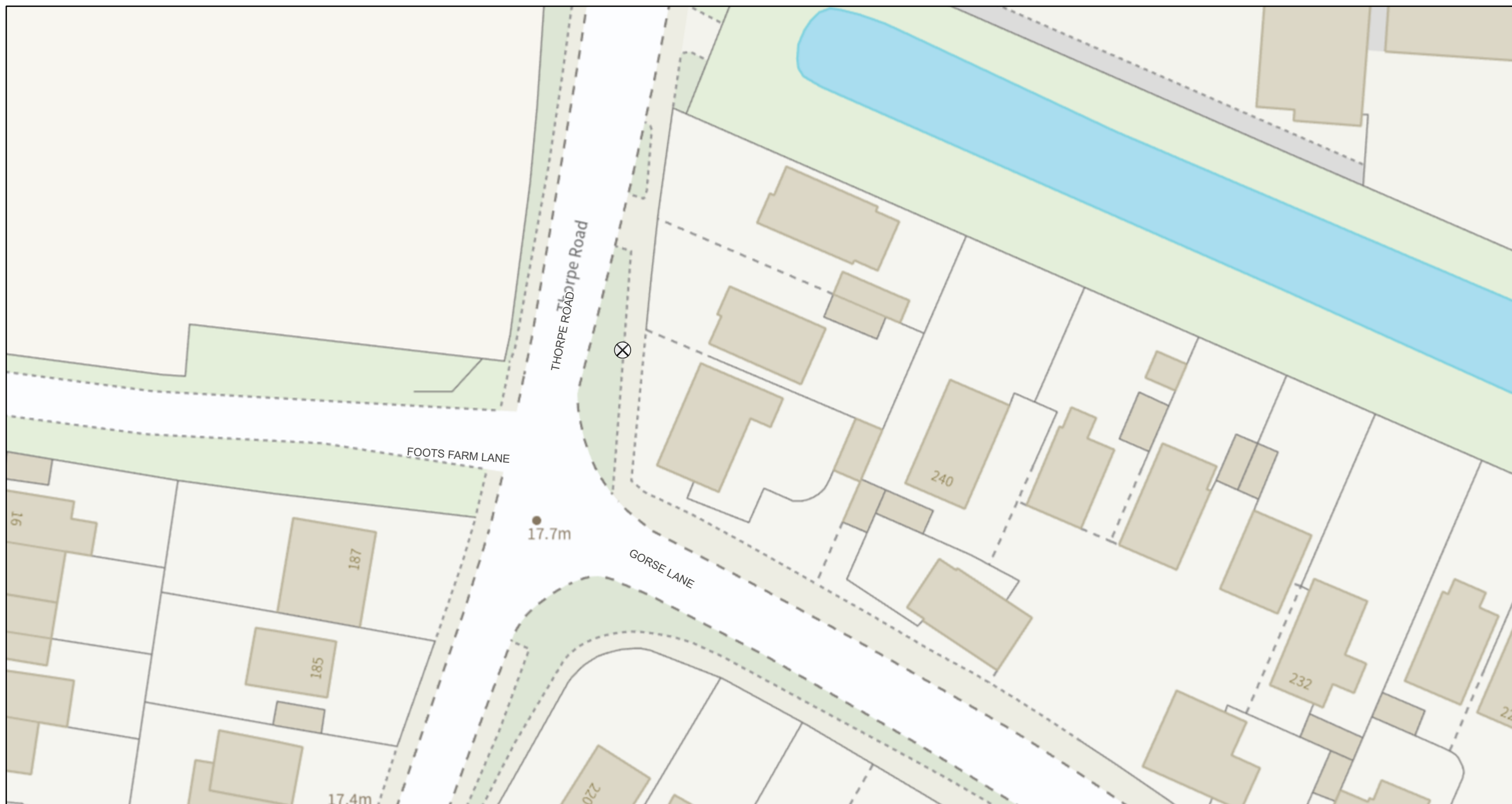


Location Map



10/06/2025, 10:12:13

Road Labels

1:413

